

Table 16.--VIOLA SPECIES CONSPECTUS

Species	Page	Rootstock	Leaves	Flower Stem	Flower	Similar Species
<i>Viola adunca</i> hook violet Viad	191	slender rhizomes	ovate finely toothed	variable cauline leaves	blue to violet 3 lower petals white based	
<i>Viola canadensis</i> Canada violet Vica	N/A	short with slender stolons	cordate acute apex serrate	leafy near tip	white purplish-tinged outside 3 lower purple-veined	Vigl
<i>Viola glabella</i> pioneer violet Vigl	192	spreading fleshy rhizomes without stolons	reniform to cordate acute apex serrate	leafy near tip	bright yellow 3 lower petals purple-veined	Vica
<i>Viola orbiculata</i> round-leaved violet Vior2	193	short erect without stolons	evergreen orbicular rounded apex serrate	leafy near base	lemon yellow 3 lower petals purple-veined	Asca3 Pyas