



CAPRIFOLIACEAE  
*Linnaea borealis* L.  
Libo2

twinflower

FORM: Trailing, woody perennial, subshrub with short erect stems, less than 10cm (4in) tall.

STEMS: Slender but woody.

LEAVES: Opposite, evergreen, firm, elliptic, 7-25mm long, with shallow teeth near apex.

FLOWERS: A pair of tiny, pink, nodding, bell-shaped flowers, 2-5mm long; June-Sept.

FRUIT: Small, 1-seeded capsule.

SIMILAR SPECIES: *Satureja douglasii*, p.72, square stem, fragrant; *Gaultheria* species, p.45; *Veronica americana* (American brooklime) deciduous, no odor, heart shaped capsule; and possibly *Arctostaphylos uva-ursi*, p.37.

NOTE: May form extensive mats on forest floor following disturbance.

	Syal h.t.	Pipo
	Phma h.t.	
	Caru	Caru
1	Aruv	h.t.
	Phma	Phma
	Smst	h.t.
1	Phma	Phma
	Cooc	h.t.
10	Libo	Libo
10	Xete	h.t.
4	Asca	Asca
7	Tabr	h.t.
7	Mefe	
2	Setr	h.t.
7	Phma	
9	Clun	
10	Tabr	Clun
9	Mefe	h.t.
8	Xete	
3	Vagl	Xete
5	Cooc	h.t.
9	Clun	
9	Tabr	Clun
9	Mefe	h.t.
8	Xete	
7	Asca	Asca
6	Tabr	h.t.
4	Mefe	
8	Gydr	h.t.
8	Adpe	h.t.
8	Adpe	Atfi
5	Atfi	h.t.
2	Opho	h.t.
8	Clun	
10	Arnu	Clun
4	Mefe	h.t.
8	Xete	
8	Asca	Asca
9	Arnu	h.t.
3	Mefe	
8	Gydr	h.t.
+	Mefe	Clun
1	Xete	h.t.
	Xete	Mefe
	Luhi	h.t.
	Mefe	Stam
	Luhi	h.t.
	Vagl	Xete
	Luhi	h.t.
7	Clun	
2	Mefe	Clun
1	Xete	h.t.
4	Cooc	
	Xete	Mefe
	Vasc	h.t.
	Luhi	
1	Mefe	Stam
4	Lica	h.t.
5	Caca	Caca
5	Vaca	h.t.
2	Legl	
6	Cooc	
1	Vagl	Xete
1	Vasc	h.t.
	Luhi	
	Vasc	h.t.
	Xete	c.t.
	Vaca	c.t.
		Pico