

Mipo	Syal h.t.	
	Phma h.t.	
Psme	Caru h.t.	Caru
	Aruv	
	Phma h.t.	Phma
Abgr	Phma h.t.	Phma
	Cooc	
	Libo h.t.	Libo
	Xete	
	Asca h.t.	Asca
	Tabr	
	Mefe	
	Setr h.t.	
	Phma	
	Clun h.t.	Clun
Tabr		
Mefe		
Xete		
Vagl		
Cooc		
Thp	Clun h.t.	Clun
	Tabr	
	Mefe	
	Xete	
	Asca h.t.	Asca
	Tabr	
	Mefe	
	Gydr h.t.	
	Adpe h.t.	2
	Atfi h.t.	5
Atfi	1	
Opho h.t.	10	
Tshe	Clun h.t.	Clun +
	Arnu	1
	Mefe	
	Xete	1
	Asca h.t.	Asca 2
Arnu	6	
Mefe		
Gydr h.t.	3	
Tsmg	Clun h.t.	Mefe
	Xete	
	Mefe h.t.	Xete
	Luh	
	Stam h.t.	Mefe
	Luh	
Xete h.t.	Vagl	
Luh		
Abla	Clun h.t.	Clun
	Mefe	
	Xete	
	Cooc	
	Mefe h.t.	Xete
	Vasc	
	Luh	
	Stam h.t.	Mefe 1
	Lica	
	Caca h.t.	Caca
Vaca		
Legl		
Cooc		
Xete h.t.	Vagl	
Vasc		
Luh		
Pico	Vasc h.t.	
	Xete c.t.	
	Vaca c.t.	



O p h o

ARALIACEAE
Oplopanax horridum (Smith) Miq.
Opho

Devil's club

FORM: Densely spiny shrub, 1-3m (3-10ft) tall with thick, pithy stems, ARMED with numerous yellow spines (1) 5-10mm long.

LEAVES: Alternate, deciduous, palmate maplelike leaves, 7-9 lobed, margins coarsely serrate, bright green, 10-38cm (4-15in) broad with numerous spines on underside veins.

FLOWERS: Small, greenish-white in a terminal raceme up to 25cm (10in) long; May-July.

FRUIT: An inedible, bright red, flattened berry.

SIMILAR SPECIES: *Rubus parviflorus*, p.68, unarmed.

HABITAT: Near streams and subirrigated forest sites, north of the Middle Fork Clearwater River drainage.